

# Package ‘accucor’

April 12, 2021

**Type** Package

**Title** Natural Abundance Correction of Mass Spectrometer Data

**Version** 0.2.4

**Description** An isotope natural abundance correction algorithm that is needed especially for high resolution mass spectrometers. Supports correction for 13C, 2H and 15N.

**URL** <https://github.com/XiaoyangSu/AccuCor>

**BugReports** <https://github.com/XiaoyangSu/AccuCor/issues>

**License** MIT + file LICENSE

**Encoding** UTF-8

**Imports** gsubfn, nnls, dplyr, stringr, readxl, readr, rlang, tibble, writexl, CHNOSZ

**RoxygenNote** 7.1.1

**Suggests** testthat

**NeedsCompilation** no

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accucor	<i>accucor: A package for natural abundance correction of mass spectrometer data</i>
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**Description**

AccuCor is an isotope natural abundance correction algorithm that is needed especially for high resolution mass spectrometers. AccuCor supports correction for <sup>13</sup>C, <sup>2</sup>H and <sup>15</sup>N.

**AccuCor functions**

[natural\\_abundance\\_correction](#)

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carbon_isotope_correction	<i>Natural Abundance carbon isotope correction for one metabolite</i>
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**Description**

Natural Abundance carbon isotope correction for one metabolite

**Usage**

```
carbon_isotope_correction(
  formula,
  datamatrix,
  label,
  Resolution,
  ResDefAt = 200,
  purity = 0.99,
  ReportPoolSize = TRUE
)
```

**Arguments**

formula	String representing molecular formula
datamatrix	Matrix of abundances for each sample for each isotope
label	vector of integer labels
Resolution	For Exactive, the Resolution is 100000, defined at Mw 200
ResDefAt	Resolution defined at (in Mw), e.g. 200 Mw
purity	Carbon 13 purity, default: 0.99
ReportPoolSize	default: TRUE

**Value**

Named list of matrices: 'Corrected', 'Normalized', 'PoolBeforeDF', and 'PoolAfterDF'.

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`deuterium_isotope_correction`*Natural Abundance deuterium isotope correction for one metabolite*

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**Description**

Natural Abundance deuterium isotope correction for one metabolite

**Usage**

```
deuterium_isotope_correction(  
  formula,  
  datamatrix,  
  label,  
  Resolution,  
  ResDefAt = 200,  
  purity = 0.99,  
  ReportPoolSize = TRUE  
)
```

**Arguments**

<code>formula</code>	String representing molecular formula
<code>datamatrix</code>	Matrix of abundances for each sample for each isotope
<code>label</code>	vector of integer labels
<code>Resolution</code>	For Exactive, the Resolution is 100000, defined at Mw 200
<code>ResDefAt</code>	Resolution defined at (in Mw), e.g. 200 Mw
<code>purity</code>	Deuterium purity, default: 0.99
<code>ReportPoolSize</code>	default: TRUE

**Value**

Named list of matrices: 'Corrected', 'Normalized', 'PoolBeforeDF', and 'PoolAfterDF'.

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`natural_abundance_correction`*Natural Abundance correction for mass spectrometry data*

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**Description**

`natural_abundance_correction` returns the corrected and normalized intensities of isotopically labeled mass spectrometry data. It was designed to work with input data from **EI-MAVEN** and **MAVEN** software.

**Usage**

```
natural_abundance_correction(
  data,
  sheet = NULL,
  compound_database = NULL,
  output_base = NULL,
  output_filetype = "xlsx",
  columns_to_skip = NULL,
  resolution,
  resolution_defined_at = 200,
  purity = NULL,
  report_pool_size_before_df = FALSE,
  path = NULL
)
```

**Arguments**

<code>data</code>	Path to input data file (xlsx, xls, csv, txt, or tsv) OR dataframe. If dataframe is specified, specify <code>output_base</code> to output files automatically written.
<code>sheet</code>	Name of sheet in xlsx file with columns 'compound', 'formula', 'isotopelabel', and one column per sample. Defaults to the first sheet.
<code>compound_database</code>	Path to compound database in csv format. Only used for classic MAVEN style input when formula is not specified.
<code>output_base</code>	Path to basename of output file, default is the basename of the input path. '_corrected' will be appended. If 'FALSE' then no output file is written.
<code>output_filetype</code>	Filetype of the output file, one of: 'xls', 'xlsx', 'csv', or 'tsv'. The default is 'xlsx'.
<code>columns_to_skip</code>	Specify column heading to skip. All other columns not named 'compound', 'formula', and 'isotopelabel' will be assumed to be sample names.
<code>resolution</code>	For Exactive, the resolution is 100000, defined at Mw 200
<code>resolution_defined_at</code>	Mw at which the resolution is defined, default 200 Mw
<code>purity</code>	Isotope purity, default: Carbon 0.99; Deuterium 0.98; Nitrogen 0.99
<code>report_pool_size_before_df</code>	Report PoolSizeBeforeDF, default = FALSE
<code>path</code>	Deprecated. Specify path to input data file (alias for 'data').

**Details**

C13, H2, and N15 isotopes are supported. The isotopes are detected from the `isotopeLabel` column of the input file. The expected label text is C13-label-#. D-label-#. or N15-label-#. Parent (unlabeled) compounds are specified by C12 PARENT.

**Value**

Named list of matrices: 'Corrected', 'Normalized', 'PoolBeforeDF', and 'PoolAfterDF'.

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
natural_abundance_correction("inst/extdata/C_Sample_Input_Simple.xlsx",
                             Resolution=100000, ResDefAt=200)

## End(Not run)
```

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nitrogen\_isotope\_correction

*Natural Abundance deuterium isotope correction for one metabolite*

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**Description**

Natural Abundance deuterium isotope correction for one metabolite

**Usage**

```
nitrogen_isotope_correction(
  formula,
  datamatrix,
  label,
  Resolution,
  ResDefAt = 200,
  purity = 0.99,
  ReportPoolSize = TRUE
)
```

**Arguments**

formula	String representing molecular formula
datamatrix	Matrix of abundances for each sample for each isotope
label	vector of integer labels
Resolution	For Exactive, the Resolution is 100000, defined at Mw 200
ResDefAt	Resolution defined at (in Mw), e.g. 200 Mw
purity	Nitrogen purity, default: 0.99
ReportPoolSize	default: TRUE

**Value**

Named list of matrices: 'Corrected', 'Normalized', 'PoolBeforeDF', and 'PoolAfterDF'.

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`read_elmaven`*Natural Abundance correction for Carbon labeled samples*

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## Description

Natural Abundance correction for Carbon labeled samples

## Usage

```
read_elmaven(  
  path,  
  sheet = NULL,  
  compound_database = NULL,  
  columns_to_skip = NULL,  
  filetype = NULL,  
  ...  
)
```

## Arguments

<code>path</code>	Path to input file.
<code>sheet</code>	Name of sheet in xlsx file with columns 'compound', 'formula', 'isotopelabel', and one column per sample. Defaults to the first sheet.
<code>compound_database</code>	Path to compound database in csv format. Only used for classic MAVEN style input when formula is not specified.
<code>columns_to_skip</code>	Specify column heading to skip. All other columns not named 'compound', 'formula', and 'isotopelabel' will be assumed to be sample names.
<code>filetype</code>	Specify file type, default is to determine by file extension.
<code>...</code>	Pass additional parameters to <code>readxl::read_excel</code>

## Value

List containing three items: "original" data.frame which is result of `read_excel`, "cleaned" data.frame which with columns 'compound', 'formula', 'isotope\_label', 'label\_index', followed by columns for each sample, and "isotope" which is a character indicating the isotope

## Examples

```
## Not run:  
read_elmaven_xlsx("ExcelFile", "Sheet1")  
  
## End(Not run)
```

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